Supplementary material 5

Coping strategies (multiple responses considered)

- **Overall**: 67.1% Regular income, 36.7% Savings, 18.5% Borrowing, 5.0% Others (donations, sold assets)
- **Rural**: 77.4% Regular income, 38.4% Savings, 10.4% Borrowing, 3.1% Others (donations, sold assets)
- **Urban**: 61.7% Regular income, 35.9% Savings, 22.8% Borrowing, 6.1% Others (donations, sold assets)

**Fig. S3.** Household strategies to cope expenses for severe childhood pneumonia treatment