

in just one capsule

This high lipase formulation of Creon should allow Cystic Fibrosis patients to substantially reduce their daily capsule intake and achieve better compliance.



HIGHER DOSE, FEWER CAPSULES, HAPPIER PATIENTS

Prescribing Information

Presentation: Opaque orange yellow hard gelatin capsules containing brownish coloured enteric coated pellets of pancreatin, equivalent to:

25,000 BP units of lipase

18,000 BP units of amylase

467 BP units of proteas

Available in packs of 50. Basic NHS price £19.50

Indication: Pancreatic exocrine insufficiency

Dosage and Administration: Adults (including elderly) and children: Initially one capsule with meals, then adjust according to response.

The capsules can be swallowed whole, or for ease of administration they may be opened and the granules taken with fluid or soft food, but without chewing, if the granules are mixed with food it is important that they are taken immediately, otherwise dissolution of the enteric coating may result.

Contra-indications, Warnings, etc. Contra-indications: Substitution with pancreatic enzymes is contra-indicated in the early stages of acute pancreatitis. Warnings: Use in pregnancy: There is inadequate evidence of safety in use during pregnancy. The product is of porcine origin. Rarely cases of hyper-uricosuria and hyper-uricaemia have been reported with very high doses of pancreatin.

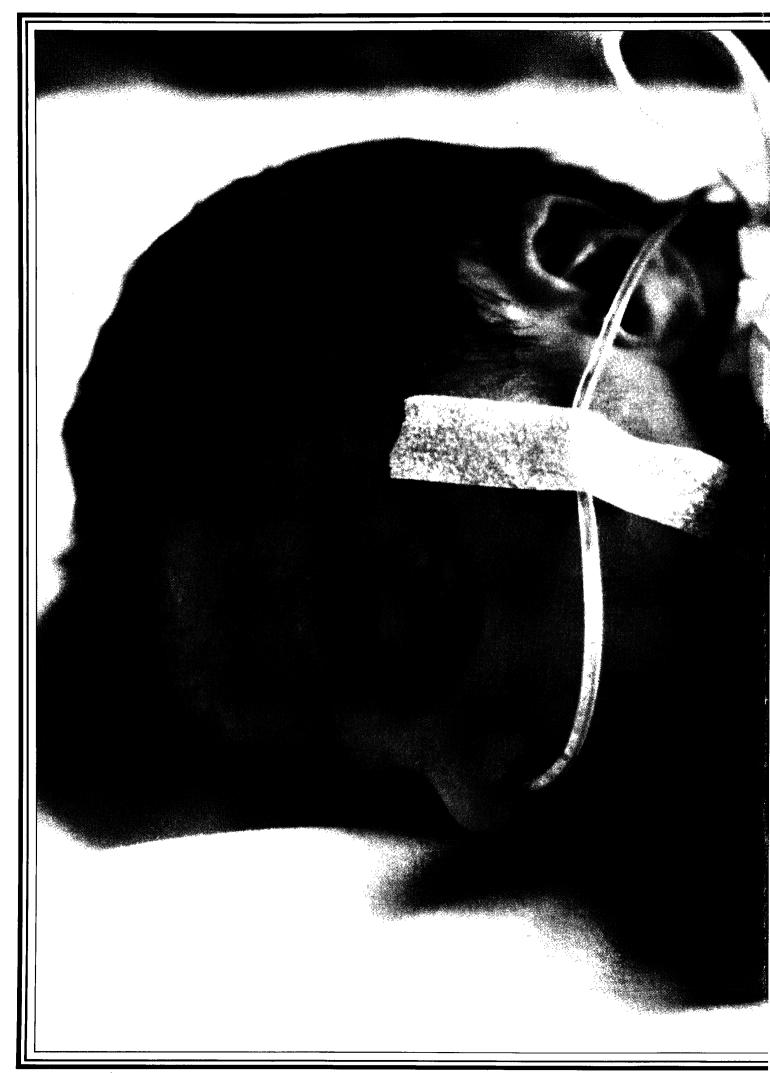
Overdosage although not experienced until now, could precipitate meconium ileus equivalent. Perianal irritation, and rarely, inflammation, could occur when large doses are used.

Product Licence Number: 5⁻2⁻ 0006 Name and Address of Licence Holder

Kali Chemie Pharma GmbH, Hans-Bockler-Allee 20, 3000, Hannover 1, Germany. Further information is available from: Duphar Laboratories Limited. Gaters Hill, West End. Southampton SO3 3JD, Tel: (0703) 472281

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In sickness & in health

Breastmilk is the best milk for babies so we fully advocate breastfeeding as the first choice. It provides a healthy balance of essential nutrients and natural protective properties. So we recommend breastmilk for babies in good health.

And for babies with special needs we can provide a first rate alternative to breastmilk, for example Low Birth Weight Formula or a special dietary formula such as Nutrilon Soya (previously Formula 'S'), for milk intolerant infants.

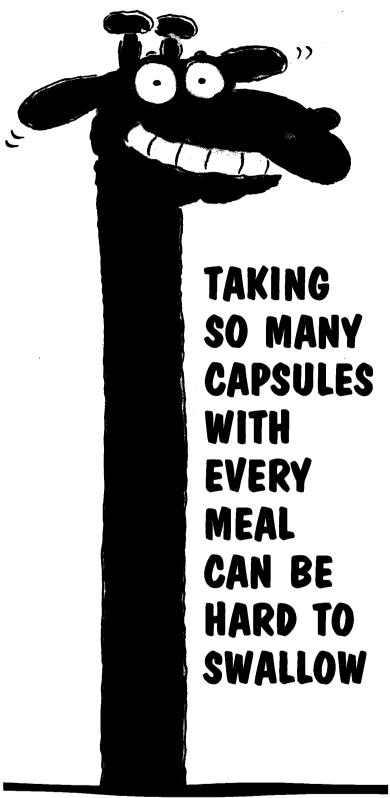
Cow & Gate have the widest range of infant feeds available today so you can rely on us to take care of their needs.



The Babyfeeding Specialists

Breastmilk is the best food for babies. The purpose of infant milk formula is to replace or supplement breastmilk when a mother cannot, or chooses not to, breastfeed. The cost of infant milk formula should be considered before deciding how to feed a baby.

This advertisement has been prepared for the information of the Health Care Professional only.



NEW PANCREASE*HL (Pancreatin BP) SO LITTLE TO TAKE

Further information is available from Citag Ltd., Saunderton, High Wycombe, Bucks HP14 4HJ

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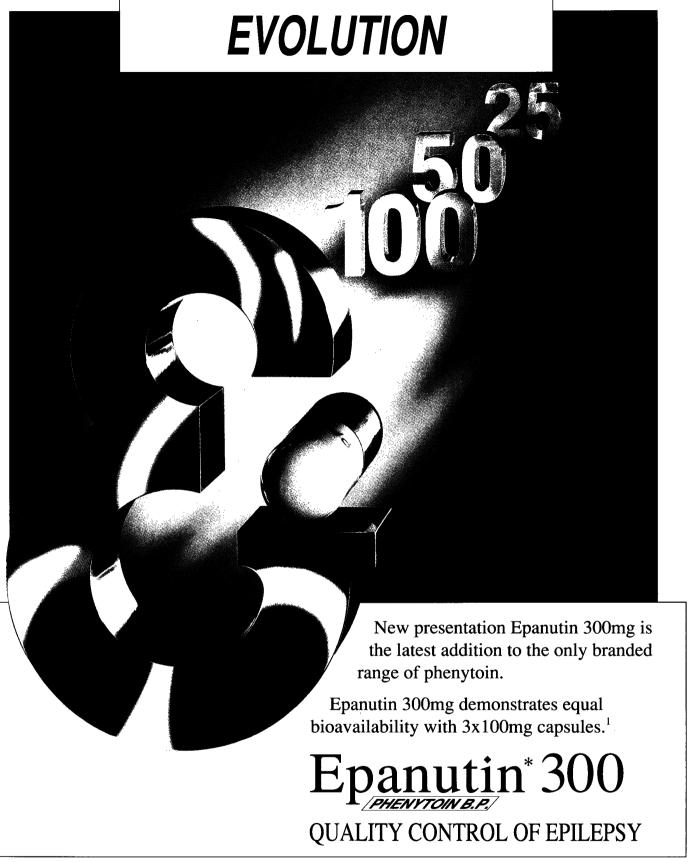
BRITISH PAEDIATRIC ASSOCIATION

DONALD PATERSON PRIZE

The British Paediatric Association invites medical practitioners registered in the United Kingdom working in pre-consultant grades in the United Kingdom and who are under thirty-five years of age on 30 November 1992 to compete for this prize. It will be awarded to the author of the best article on any subject related to paediatrics which has either been published, or accepted for publication, within two years of the closing date. The article will be judged with respect to scientific content, clinical contribution and presentation. The prize may be awarded jointly.

Applicants should send three reprints or copies of the paper directly to the British Paediatric Association, 5 St Andrew's Place, Regents Park, London NW1 4LB and should include details of name, address, date of birth, medical school and date of qualification, date of registration in the United Kingdom and, in the case of joint authorship, an assessment of the contribution of the various authors both to the study itself and to the writing of the paper. The latest date for receiving applications is 30 November 1992.

The winner will receive a cash sum of £200 and an invitation to attend the British Paediatric Association's Annual Meeting, to be held 20–23 April 1993 at the University of Warwick. Subsistence costs for the meeting will be paid by the British Paediatric Association, and travel expenses met from a bequest to the Association by Dr Wilfrid Payne.



Prescribing Information Presentation: Epanutin Capsules, 25mg, 50mg, 100mg or 300mg phenytoin sodium Ph Eur. Epanutin Suspension 30mg/5ml phenytoin BP. Epanutin Infatabs, 50mg phenytoin BP. Indications: Grand mal epilepsy, temporal lobe seizures and certain other convulsive states. Dosage: Usual maintenance dosages: Infants and children: 4-8mg/kg, up to a maximum of 300mg daily. Adults: 200-500mg daily in single or divided doses. Exceptionally, a daily dose outside this range may be indicated. Dosage recommendations are only guidelines and should be titrated for individual patients. Chew Infatabs. Titrate dosage gradually. Plasma level monitoring is advisable. Equal doses of Infatabs and capsules may not give equivalent blood levels. Contra-indications and precautions: Hypersensitivity to hydantoins. Use in pregnancy and lactation. Liver dysfunction. Replacement of or with other anticonvulsant therapy should be gradual. Plasma levels may be altered by other drugs - see literature. Side-effects: Transient GI and CNS disturbances subsiding with continued use. Allergic phenomena (e.g. rash, lupus erythematosus, hepatitis, lymphadenopathy) may occur. Haematological disorders, gingival hypertrophy, hirsutism and excessive motor activity have been reported. Nystagmus

with diplopia and ataxia indicates that dosage should be reduced. **Legal category:** POM. **Product Licence Numbers:** Capsules, 25, 50, 100mg/18/0112, 18/5079, 18/5080, 300mg, 18/0158. Suspension 18/5106. Infatabs 18/0069. **Basic NHS cost:** Capsules, 25mg 500 £9.82; 50mg 500 £10.02; 100mg 500 £12.77;1000 £24.15; 300mg 100 £7.66; Infatabs 100 £5.49. Suspension 500ml £3.56
Further information is available from Parke-Davis Research Laboratories,

Lambert Court, Chestnut Avenue, Eastleigh, Hampshire SO5 3ZQ. Telephone: (0703) 620500.

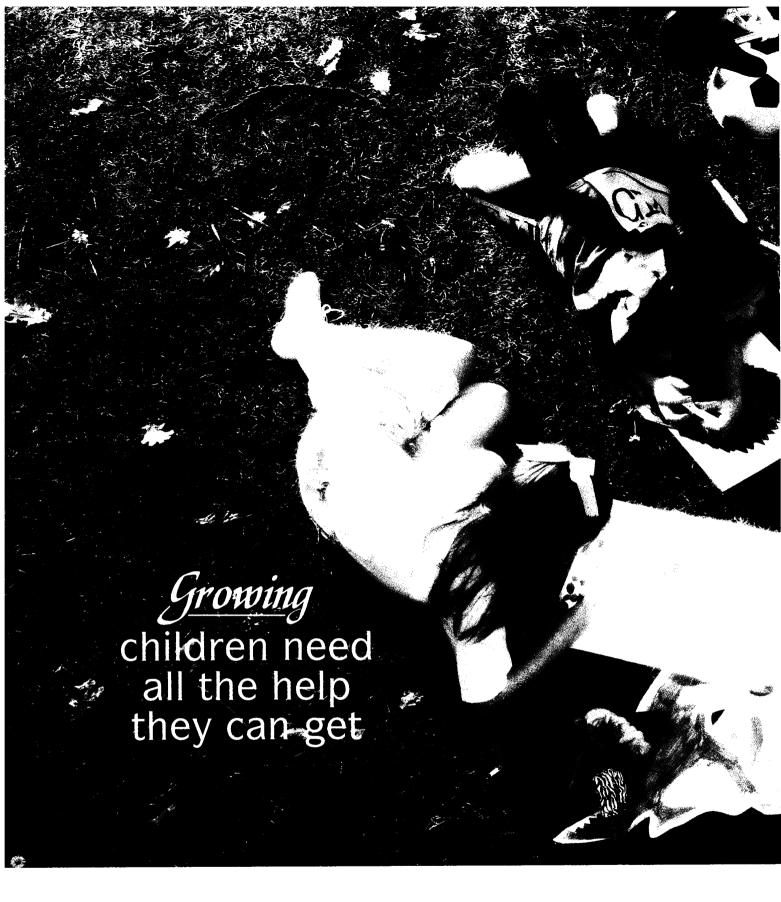
References:

1. Data on file, Parke-Davis Research Laboratories.

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The Lilly Growth Initiative is a new support programme aimed at everyone involved in the management of growth failure. The programme looks beyond the role of growth hormone therapy, to help create the right environment for growth.

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The Lilly Growth Initiative. A growing involvement in child development.





little things



New formulation replaces Vamin® Infant

New Vaminolact® is formulated to closely resemble the natural source of protein for premature and older infants — human milk protein. So it's only natural that it should contain the right balance of essential and non-essential amino acids, like low phenylalanine and added taurine. New sulphite-free Vaminolact® specifically for use in paediatric parenteral regimens — when all that matters are the little things.

Kabi Pharmacia

FIRST LINE AMINO ACIDS FOR NEONATES AND INFANTS

ABBREVIATED PRESCRIBING INFORMATION

PRESENTATION: A solution for intravenous nutrition, specifically formulated for paediatric use.

L-Alanine	6.3
L-Arginine	4.19
L-Aspartic acid	4.19
L-Cysteine/cystine	1.0
L-Glutamic acid	7.19
Glycine	2.1
L-Histidine	2.19
L-Isoleucine	3.19
L-Leucine	7.0
L-Lysine	5.6
L-Methionine	1.3
L-Phenylalanine	2.7
L-Proline	5.6
L-Serine	3.8
Taurine	0.39
L-Threonine	3.6
L-Tryptophan	1.49
L-Tyrosine	0.5
L-Valine	3.6
In each 1000ml	65.39
Osmolality: 510mosmol	per kg
water.	

water.

Nitrogen per litre: 9.3g corresponding to 58g of protein.

Energy content per litre: 240kcal

indications: Vaminolact should be used for the prophylaxis and therapeutic treatment of protein depletion in neonates and infants where sufficient enteral nutrition is

where surricent enteral mutritions impossible or impracticable

DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION:
Recommended dosage for infants: the dosage should be increased gradually during the first week of administration to a final daily dose of up to 35ml Varninolact per kg body weight given as a continuous infusion over 24 hours. The duration of infusion should be at least 8 hours. **Recommended dosage for children:** The dosage should be increased gradually during the first week of administration to the final dosage ranges indicated below and should be infused over 24 hours:

Dosage* (mi per bodyweight per
24 hours)
24.0
18.5
16.0

40 14.5 *The duration of infusion should be

*The duration of infusion should be at least 8 hours
Caution: The recommended infusion rate should not be exceeded.
Contra-Indications, warnings
etc: Vaminolact is contra-indicated in patients with irreversible liver damage and in severe uraemia when dialysis facilities are not available.

clarysis facilities are not available. Care must be exercised in the admini-stration of large volume infusion fluids to patients with cardiac insufficiency. Amino acid infusions must also be administered with caution to patients with disturbances in probability metabolisms.

in protein metabolism. **Precautions:** Hyperkalaemia, hypernatraemia, and acidosis should be corrected prior to commencement of intravenous nutrition. Serum or intraversions frutrium. Serum electrolytes, blood glucose levels and acid-base balance should be regularly monitored. Fluid balance should also be monitored since hypertonic dehydration may occur. Amino acid solutions may precipitate acute folate deficiency and folic acid should be

given daily.

Side-effects: Vaminolact is well tolerated. Rarely, nausea may occur. As with all hypertonic solutions, thrombophlebitis may occur when peripheral veins are used. Abnormal liver function tests have been observed during intravenous

observed during intravenous nutrition. Legal category: POM. Package quantities: Bottles of 100ml and 500ml. Further information: The manu-

facturer can be consulted for full information on complete and balanced intravenous nutrition

Licence number:

Product authorisation numbers: 100ml 187/35/1. 500ml 187/35/2. Product Licence/Authorisation

Notice: Kabi Pharmacia Limited, Davy Avenue, Knowlhill, Milton Keynes, MK5 8PH. Distributed by Cahill May Roberts Limited for Kabi Pharmacia (Ireland), Pharmapark, Chapelizod, Dublin 20. Cost: Vaminolact 100ml £3.80. Vaminolact 500ml £8.70.





A world of difference

More and more patients with uncontrolled epilepsy are able to face the world thanks to the efficacy of SABRIL.

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titlen: White, tablets with a breakline marked SABRIL, each containing 500mg vigabatrin.
fications: Treatment of epilepsy not controlled by other antiepileptic drugs.
and Administration: Oral administration once or twice daily added to the patient's current therapeutic regimen.
scommended starting dose 2g/day. Increased or decreased in 0.5g or 1.0g increments depending upon clinical response and tolerability. Maximum 4g/day. There is no direct con-

Children: The recommended starting dose in children is 40mg/kg/day increasing to 80-100mg/kg/day depending on response. Convenient recommendations in relation to bodyweight are:

Bodyweight: 10-15kg 0.5 to 1g/day
15-30kg 1.0-1.5g/day

2-4g/day

ants with West syndrome may require doses of 100mg/kg/day or higher. derly: Consider dose reduction in patients with impaired renal function. untra-indications, Precautions, Warnings etc.

ad to rebound seizures. Caution in patients with history of psychosis or behavioural problems. Caution in elderly patients, particularly creatinine cleara

60ml/min. Reduce dose and monitor closely for adverse events.

Warnings: Vigabatrin causes intramyelinic cedema in the brain white matter tracts of animals but there is no evidence of this in man. However, monitor patients for neurological changes. See the full product data sheet.

sects on anying acting? Drowsness has been seen and peacets should be warred.

It effects: Are mainly CNS related. Aggression and psychosis have been reported and a previous history of psychosis or a behavioural problem appears to be a predisposing factor. Other reported ents: drowsness and fatigue, dizziness, nervousness, irritability, depression, headache and less commonly confusion, memory disturbance and vision complaints; also weight gain and minor strointestinal side-effects. Also in children excitation and agitation. Some patients may experience an increase in seizure frequency with vigabatrin, particularly those with myocionic seizures. Tests we not revealed evidence of neurotoxicity in humans. Lab data do not indicate renal or hepatic toxicity. Decreases in SGOT and SGPT have been observed. Chronic treatment may lead to a slight

Drug Interactions: Are unlikely. A gradual reduction of about 20% in plasma phenytoin concentration has been observed. No clinically significant interactions with carbamazepine, phenobarbitone or sodium valproate.

Legal Category: POM
Package Quantities: Blister strips of 10 in cartons of 100.
Product Licence Number: PL 4425/0098

NHS Price: £46.00

of Preparation: January 1992.

must refer to the full prescribing information before administering Sabril. Further information including full product data sheet is available from the Licence Holder: Marion Merrell Dow Ltd., side House, Stockley Park, Uxbridge, Middlesex. UB11 1BE.

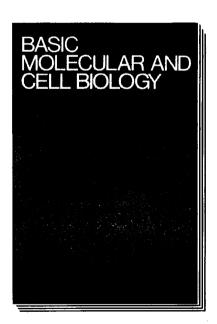
1. Mumford JP.Br J Clin Pract 1988; 42 (Suppl 61): 7-9



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The extraordinary technical developments in molecular biology over the past few years, and the equally rapid advances in understanding of cell biology, will almost certainly result in far reaching changes in medical research and practice. In this collection of articles experts in molecular and cell biology provide the background information to give clinicians an insight into the way in which the medical sciences may be moving over the next few years and into the exciting possibilities opening up for the treatment of genetic disorders, cancer, and the common illnesses of Western society such as degenerative vascular disease and diabetes.

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Cancer patients have enough to cope with without the nausea and vomiting caused by therapy. Zofran, the 5-HT₃ receptor antagonist from Glaxo, allows you to control emesis without adding to the problem of unpleasant side effects.

Zofran is available in both oral and i.v. presentations, and provides effective monotherapy in all treatment-induced nausea and vomiting, from radiotherapy to cisplatin chemotherapy.^{1,2,3}

Yet, there is no evidence of extra-pyramidal reactions, 2,3,4 little risk of unwanted sedation 3,4 and no reported drug interactions.4

At a time when patients need all the help they can get, Zofran will help make the treatment easier to bear.



Prescribing Information: Uses: Nausea and vomiting due to chemotherapy or radiotherapy, and postoperative nausea and vomiting. Dosage: Emetogenic chemotherapy and tadiotherapy: Either, 8mg i.v. as alow injection immediately before treatment, or 8mg orally 1 to 2 hours before treatment, followed by 8mg orally twelve-hourly. To protect against delayed emesis, Zofran should be continued orally, 8mg twice daily for up to 5 days. Highly emetogenic chemotherapy: A single dose of 8mg i.v. as a slow injection immediately before chemotherapy, followed by 8mg orally twice daily for up to 5 days to protect against delayed emesis. The efficacy of Zofran over the first 24 hours of highly emetogenic chemotherapy may be enhanced by the addition of a single i.v. dose of 20mg dexamethasone immediately before treatment. Alternatively, higher doses of Zofran may be beneficial, up to 32mg depending on the severity of the emetogenic challenge. Children: A single i.v. dose of 5mg/m¹ immediately before chemotherapy, followed by 4mg orally twelve-hourly for up to 5 days. Elderly and patients with renal

impairment: No alteration of dosage, dosing frequency or route of administration is required over 65 years or with renal impairment. Patients with hepatic impairment: In patients with moderate or severe hepatic impairment, a total daily dosage of 8 mg should not be exceeded. Postoperative nausea and vomiting: For prevention in adults: Either a single dose of 4 mg i.v. as slow injection at induction, or 8 mg orally 1 hour prior to anaesthesia followed by two further 8 mg doses at eight-hourly intervals. For treatment in adults: A single dose of 4 mg i.v. as a slow injection. There is no experience in postoperative nausea and vomiting in children and limited experience in the elderly. The role of ondansetron in opiate-induced emesis is not yet established. Contra-indications: Hypersensitivity to components. Precautions: Pregnancy or lactation. Side effects: Headache, constipation, a warm or flushing sensation in the head or epigastrium. Occasional transient rises in aminotransferases. Rare, immediate hypersensitivity reactions (see data sheet). Presentations: Zofran Injection ampoules containing 4 mg ondansetron

in 2ml aqueous solution or 8mg ondansetron in 4ml aqueous solution (Product licence number 0004/0375, 4mg x 5 ampoules £52-50; 8mg x 5 ampoules £75). Zofran 4mg Tablets each containing 4mg ondansetron (Product licence number 0004/0376, 4mg x 30 tablets £187-50), Zofran 8mg Tablets each containing 8mg ondansetron (Product licence number 0004/0377, 8mg x 10 tablets £90). Product licence holder: Glaxo Operations UK Limited, Greenford, Middlesex UB6 OHE. Zofran is a Glaxo trade mark. Further information is available on request from: Glaxo Laboratories Limited, Stockley Park West, Uxbridge, Middlesex UB11 IBT. Tel: 081-990 9444.

References:

1. Priestman TJ. Eur J Cancer Clin Oncol 1989; 25(Suppl. 1): S29-S33. 2. Schmoll H-J. Eur J Cancer Clin Oncol 1989; 25(Suppl. 1): S35-S39. 3. Marty M. Eur J Cancer Clin Oncol 1989; 25(Suppl. 1): S41-S45. 4. Smith RN. Eur J Cancer Clin Oncol 1989; 25(Suppl. 1): S47-S50.



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New Zealand

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Applications are invited for the Chair in Paediatrics which becomes vacant following the retirement of Professor P D Gluckman.

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Further information, Conditions of Appointment and Method of Application are available from Appointments (40902), Association of Commonwealth Universities, 36 Gordon Square, London WC1H 0PF; or from the Assistant Registrar (Academic Appointments), University of Auckland, Private Bag 92019, Auckland, New Zealand (tel. (649) 373 7999; fax (649) 373 7454). Three copies of applications should be forwarded to reach the Registrar, University of Auckland by 16 October 1992.

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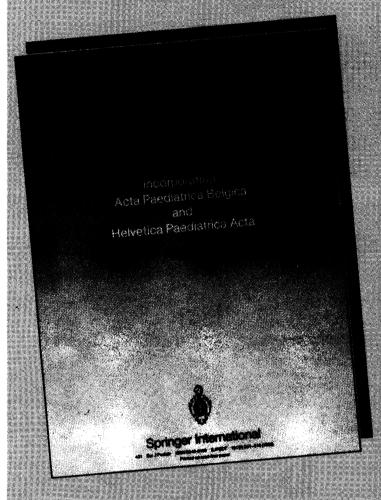
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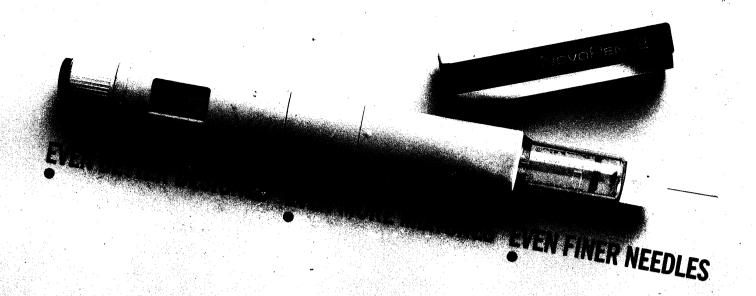
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