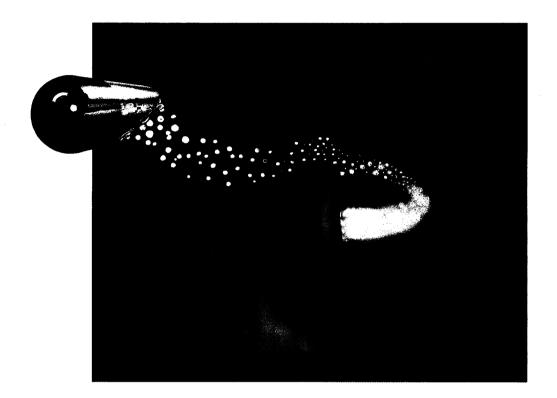
## **PROGRESS**

## In The Management Of Cystic Fibrosis





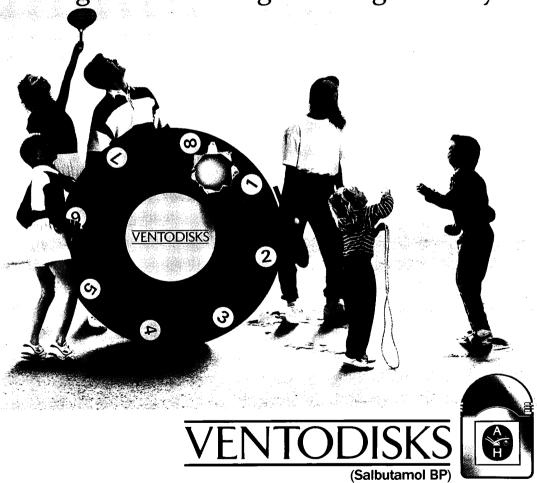
#### RIGHT ON TARGET - RIGHT FROM THE START

**Prescribing Information — Presentation:** Brown-yellow capsules containing enteric coated granules of pancreatin equivalent to: 9,000 BP units of amylase, 8,000 BP units of lipase, 210 BP units of protease. Available in packs of 100. Basic NHS price £13.33. Indication: Pancreatic exocrine insufficiency. Dosage and administration: Adults and children: Initially one or two capsules with meals, then adjust according to response. The capsules can be swallowed whole, or for ease of administration they may be opened and the granules taken with fluid or soft food, but without chewing. If the granules are mixed with food, it is important that they are taken immediately, otherwise dissolution of the enteric coating may result.

Contra-indications, Warnings, etc: Contra-indications: Substitution with pancreatic enzymes is contra-indicated in the early stages of acute pancreatitis. Warnings: Use in pregnancy: There is inadequate evidence of safety in use during pregnancy. The product is of porcine origin. Rarely cases of hyper-uricosuria and hyper-uricaemia have been reported with high doses of pancreatin. Overdosage could precipitate meconium ileus equivalent. Perianal irritation could occur. and. rarely, inflammation when large doses are used. Product Licence Number: 5727/0001. Name and address of Licence Holder: Kali Chemie Pharma GmbH, Postfach 220, D-3000, Hannover 1, West Germany.



Making sure Ventolin gets through to the younger generation



Ventodisks (Salbutamol BP). Abridged Prescribing Information (Please refer to full data sheet before prescribing.) Uses: Treatment and prophylaxis of acute and chronic bronchospasm. Dosage and administration: Adults: 400 micrograms as single dose or three to four times daily. Children: 200 micrograms as single dose or three to four times daily. Contra-indications: Threatened abortion during first or second trimester. Hypersensitivity. Precautions: If previously effective dose lasts less than three hours, seek medical advice. Caution in patients with thyrotoxicosis. Avoid use with non-selective beta-blockers. Hypokalaemia may occur, particularly in acute severe asthma. It may be potentiated by xanthine derivatives, steroids, diuretics and hypoxia. Serum potassium levels should be monitored in such situations. Pregnancy: Avoid unnecessary use during early pregnancy. Only consider if expected benefit outweighs possible risks. Lactation: Salbutamol likely to

be secreted in breast milk. Effect on neonate unknown. Balance risks against benefits. Side effects: Mild tremor, headache occur rarely. Very rarely — transient muscle cramps and hypersensitivity reactions. Potentially serious hypokalaemia may result from β<sub>2</sub>-agonist therapy. Paradoxical bronchospasm could occur – substitute alternative therapy. Presentation and Basic NHS cost: Pack of 14 Ventodisks each containing 8 x 200 micrograms Salbutamol BP (as sulphate) — light blue or 8 x 400 micrograms Salbutamol BP (as sulphate) — dark blue, together with a Ventodiin Diskhaler. For inhalation. £7·11 and £12·02. Refill pack of 14 x 8 Ventodisks only. 200 micrograms, £6·54; 400 micrograms, £11·45.



Product licence numbers: Ventodisks 200 micrograms 0045/0134, Ventodisks 400 micrograms 0045/0135.

ALLEN & HANBURYS

PRESCRIBING INFORMATION Presentation TILADE Mint is a metered dose pressurised aerosol inhaler which delivers 56 puffs, each containing 2mg Nedocromil sodium. <u>Indications</u> TILADE Mint is indicated for the preventive treatment of reversible obstructive airways disease, including ashma and ashmatic bronchitis. <u>Dosage and Administration</u> Adults and children over 12 years of age: 2 puffs (4mg Nedocromil sodium) to be inhaled twice daily. If necessary, dosage may be increased to 2 puffs four times daily

Children under 12 years of age: it is recommended that TILADE Mint should not be used since it is still under investigation in this age group. TILADE Mint is intended for regular daily usage and should not be used for relief of symptoms in an acute attack. Side effects, precautions and contraindications Few side effects have been reported, principally headache and nausea. The mint flavour has been added to mask any bitter taste of the drug. Caution should be exercised in the use of TILADE Mint in pregnant or lactualing

women. There are no specific contraindications. Basic NHS Cost 2 x 56 actuations \$17.76. PL Number: 0113/0140. Further information is available on request.

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#### The Challenge

What to feed the preterm, low the biggest challenges in neonatology. may have a five-fold range of body weig level of immaturity. But advances over made important contributions to the special nutritional needs.1

Clinical data shows an excellent performance from Milupa Prematil<sup>3, 4</sup> and low birthweight formulae in general.<sup>5, 6</sup> Babies fed preterm formulae grow faster and better than those fed EBM or standard formulae.

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- No added iron allows greater flexibility in the management of iron status.†



From **milupa** Prematil to Aptamil an assured path to normal formula feeding.

#### References

- 1. Committee on Nutrition of the Preterm Infant. European Society of Paediatric Gastroenterology and Nutrition. Nutrition
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  Salle. B., Putet G. Service de Néonatologie de L'Hôpital Universitaire Edouard Herriot, Lyons, France. Senterre. J., Rigo. J., Service de Néonatologie de L'Hôpital Universitaire de Bavière, Liege, Belgium (data on file).

  Miall-Allen VM., Whitelaw A.G.L. Dept. Paediatrics and Neonatal Medicine. Hammersmith Hospital, London (data on file).
- Brooke. O.G. et al. Archives of Disease in Childhood 1982, 57, 898-904. Lucas. A. et al. Archives of Disease in Childhood, 1984, 59, 722-730.
- Iron supplementation should therefore be considered from around 6 weeks.



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## Children with uncontrolled seizures can gain control of their lives

Sabril can have a dramatic effect on the lives of children with epilepsy. Almost 50% of children with uncontrolled epilepsy who have had Sabril added to their existing therapy have shown a good to excellent

response. Some have become seizure free.(1)

Sabril is generally well tolerated and can be administered conveniently in either single or divided daily doses.



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#### **Abridged Prescribing Information**

#### SABRIL Tablets

Presentation: White tablets with a breakline marked SABRIL, each containing 500mg vigabatrin.

Indications: Treatment of epilepsy not controlled by other antiepileptic drugs.

Dosage and Administration: Oral administration once or twice daily added to the patient's current therapeutic regimen.

Adults: Recommended starting dose 2g/day. Increased or decreased in 0.5g or 1.0g increments depending upon clinical response and tolerability. Maximum

4g/day. There is no direct correlation between plasma concentration and efficacy. Children: Recommended starting dose 1g/day in ages 3-9 years and 2g/day if older.

Elderly: Consider dose reduction in patients with impaired renal function.

Contra-indications, Precautions, Warnings etc

Use in pregnancy and lactation: Contra-indicated

Precautions: Abrupt withdrawal may lead to rebound seizures. Caution in patients with history of psychosis or behavioural problems. Caution in elderly patients,

particularly creatinine clearance below 60ml/min. Reduce dose and monitor closely for adverse events.

Warnings: Vigabatrin causes intramyelinic oedema in the brain white matter tracts of animals but there is no evidence of this in man. However, monitor patients for neurological changes. See the full product data sheet.

Effects on driving ability: Drowsiness has been seen and patients should be warned.

Side effects: Are mainly CNS related. Aggression and psychosis have been reported and a previous history of psychosis or a behavioural problem appears to be a predisposing factor. Other reported events; drowsiness and fatigue, dizziness, nervousness, irritability, depression, headache and less commonly confusion, memory disturbance and vision complaints; also weight gain and minor gastrointestinal side-effects. Also in children excitation and agitation. Some patients may experience an increase in seizure frequency with vigabatrin, particularly those with myoclonic seizures. Tests have not revealed evidence of neurotoxicity in humans. Lab data do not indicate renal or hepatic toxicity. Decreases in SGOT and SGPT have been observed. Chronic treatment may lead to a slight decrease in haemoglobin. Drug Interactions: Are unlikely. A gradual reduction of about 20% in plasma phenytoin concentration has been observed. No clinically significant interactions with carbamazepine, phenobarbitone or sodium valproate.

Legal Category: POM

Package Quantities: Blister strips of 10 in cartons of 100.

Product Licence Number: PL 4425/0098

NHS Price: £46.00

Date of Preparation: November 1990.

You must refer to the full prescribing information before administering Sabril. Further information including full product data sheet is available from the Licence Holder: Merrell Dow Pharmaceuticals Ltd, Lakeside House, Stockley Park, Uxbridge, Middlesex, UB11 1BE

1. Livingston J et al (1989) Br J Clin Pharm 27 (Suppl 1): 1095 –1125

JOB NO: SAB 0691



TRADEMARKS: Sabril, Merrell , Dow

**MERRELL** 





**EDITED BY ROY MEADOW** 

Cruelty to children is common; every week at least four children in Britain die as a result of abuse or neglect, and in England alone nearly 40 000 children are listed on child protection ("at risk") registers. The ABC of Child Abuse gives clear guidance on how to recognise child abuse—including the more recently identified forms such as sexual and emotional abuse and factitious illnesses—and on what to do when you suspect or know that it is occuring.

Edited by Professor Roy Meadow, head of the department of paediatrics and child health, St James's University Hospital, Leeds, the book has contributions from paediatricians, child psychiatrists, a police surgeon, a social worker, a lawyer, and a victim. It should be read by everyone concerned with the care of children.

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# While you're trying to make it better, make it bearable.



Cancer patients have enough to cope with without the nausea and vomiting caused by therapy which, in some individuals, is severe enough to cause them to refuse further life saving treatment.

Now, Zofran from Glaxo makes it possible to control the problem without adding to the list of unpleasant side effects experienced by these patients.

Zofran effectively treats nausea and vomiting induced by cancer chemotherapy and radiotherapy.<sup>1,2,3</sup> Yet there is no evidence of extra-pyramidal side effects, little risk of unwanted sedation and no reported drug interactions.<sup>3,4</sup>

The recommended follow-up dosage is simply 8mg orally t.d.s., allowing most patients to be managed at home.

When patients undergoing cancer therapy need all the help they can get, Zofran helps make the treatment easier to bear.



Prescribing Information: Uses Nausea and vomiting due to chemotherapy or radiotherapy. Dosage Highly emetogenic chemotherapy: 8mg i.v. infusion or slow injection before chemotherapy (plus infusion of lmg/hr for up to 24 hours after chemotherapy or two further doses 4 hours or more apart). On subsequent days 8mg orally eight-hourly for up to 5 days. Less emetogenic chemotherapy: Either 8mg intravenously by slow injection or infusion or 8mg orally one to two hours before chemotherapy, followed by 8mg orally eight-hourly for up to 5 days. Radiotherapy: 8mg orally every eight hours starting one to two hours before radiotherapy (see data sheet). Contra-indications Hypersensitivity to components. Precautions Pregnancy or lactation. Side effects Headache, censtipation, a warm or flushing sensation in the head or epigastrium. Occasional transient rises in aminotransferases. Rare, immediate hypersensitivity reactions (see data sheet). Presentations Zofran Injection

ampoules containing 4mg ondansetron in 2ml aqueous solution or 8mg ondansetron in 4ml aqueous solution (Product licence number 0004/0375, 8mg x 5 ampoules £75; 4mg x 5 ampoules £52-50). Zofran 4mg Tablets each containing 4mg ondansetron (Product licence number 0004/0376, 4mg x 100 tablets £625). Zofran 8mg Tablets each containing 8mg ondansetron (Product licence number 0004/0377, 8mg x 30 tablets £270). Product licence holder Glaxo Operations U.K. Limited, Greenford, Middlesex UB6 OHE. Zofran is a Glaxo trade mark. Further information is available on request from: Glaxo Laboratories Limited, Stockley Park West, Uxbridge, Middlesex UB11 1BT Tel: 081-990 9444. References 1. Priestman TJ, Roberts JT, Lucraft H, et al. Clin Oncol 1990; 2: 71-75. 2. Schmoll H-J. Eur J Cancer Clin Oncol 1989; 25(Suppl. 1): S35-S39. 3. Marty M. Eur J Cancer Clin Oncol 1989; 25(Suppl. 1): S41-S45. 4. Smith RN. Eur J Clin Oncol 1989; 25(Suppl. 1): S47-S50.

## MONATS KINDER SCHRIFT HEILKUNDE

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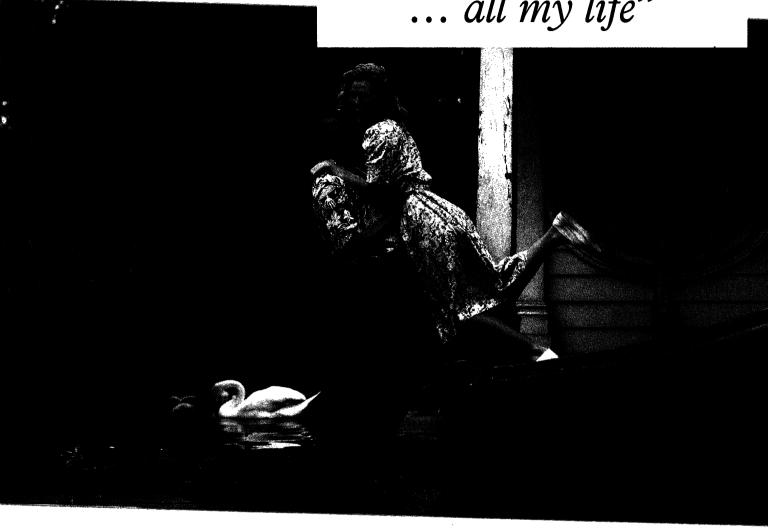
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