

**Editor in Chief**  
Nick Brown  
**Senior Editor**  
Rachel Agbeko  
**Deputy Editors**  
Claire Lemer (Commissioning Editor)  
Ben Stenson (Fetal & Neonatal)  
Neelam Gupta (Education & Practice)  
**Drug Therapy Editor**  
Dan Hawcutt

**Global Child Health Editor**  
Trevor Duke

**Advocacy Editor**  
Heather Burris

**Paediatric Emergency Medicine Editor**  
Cynthia Mollen

**Health Policy Editor**  
John Puntis

**Images Editor**  
Mark Tighe

**Quality Improvement Editor**  
Claire Lemer

**Adolescent Health Editor**  
Dougal Hargreaves

**Archimedes Editor**  
Bob Phillips

**Archivist and Lucina Editor**  
Colin Powell

**Social Media Editors**  
Dan Hawcutt

Adam Lawton  
Joseph S Machta

Bob Phillips  
Yincent Tse

**Voices Editor**  
Robert Scott-Jupp

**Associate Editors**  
Karel Allegaert

Diana Baralle  
Martin Bellman

Sophie Bennett  
Frances Bu'lock

Ronny Cheung  
Louise Fleming

Hadeel Hassan  
Peter Hoyer

Claire Jackson  
Fyezah Jehan

Vic Larcher  
Anne Kelly

Uzma Khan  
Daniel Lumsden

Catherine Peters  
Colin Powell

Philippa Prentice  
A V Ramanan

Andrew Riordan  
Helen Sammons

Natasha Saunders  
Robert Tasker

Indi Trehan  
Paul Turner

**Guidelines for Authors and Reviewers**

Full instructions are available online at <https://adc.bmj.com/pages/authors/>. Articles must be submitted electronically <https://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/adc>. Authors retain copyright but are required to grant *ADC* an exclusive licence to publish (<https://adc.bmj.com/pages/authors/>)

# Archives of Disease in Childhood focuses on all aspects of child health and disease from the perinatal period through adolescence

**Statistical Editor**  
Tim Cole

## Statistical Advisors

Emmanouil Bagkeris  
Mario Cortina Borja  
Sarah Donegan  
Sara Godward  
Marlous Hall  
Katie Harron  
Eirini Koutoumanou  
Sarah Nevitt  
Snehal Pinto Pereira  
Deborah Ridout  
Andrea Sherriff  
Lesley Smith  
Angie Wade

## International Advisors

Zulfi A Bhutta  
Leyla Namazova-Baranova

## Education & Practice Section Editors

**Best practice**  
Amanda Gwee, Michael McCarron  
**Problem solving in clinical practice**

Mark Anderson, Mark Tighe  
**Interpretations**  
Sam Behjati, Anita Jain, Thomas Waterfield

**Epilogue**  
Mark Tighe, Lisa Brown

**Guidelines**  
Philippa Prentice, Emma Dyer

**Picket**  
Giordano Perez-Gaxiola, Rebecca Dalrymple, Amanda Friend

**Equipped and Equipment**  
Alice Roueche, Jane Runnacles

**Public Health**  
Ronny Cheung, Rakhee Shah

**Research in Practice**  
Bob Phillips, John Apps

**Medicines update**  
Amanda Gwee



The Journal of the Royal College of Paediatrics and Child Health



*ADC* is the official journal of NPPG. NPPG members receive online access to *ADC* via the NPPG website.



## Don't wait to read the latest *ADC* articles

Most articles accepted for publication in *ADC* are published online well before they appear in a print issue

- ▶ Read the latest articles by following the Latest Content link at the top right of the homepage ([adc.bmj.com](http://adc.bmj.com))
- ▶ Sign up for an email alert to be notified when new content is added ([adc.bmj.com/cgi/alerts/etoc](http://adc.bmj.com/cgi/alerts/etoc))
- ▶ Comment on the articles in the *ADC* Blog (<http://blogs.bmj.com/adc/>)

## Subscription information

*Archives of Disease in Childhood* is published monthly plus *Fetal & Neonatal* Edition bimonthly and *Education & Practice* Edition bimonthly (subscribers receive all editions and supplements)

### Institutional rates 2023

**Print**  
£1210

#### Online

Site licences are priced on FTE basis and allow access by the whole institution. Print is available for online subscribers; details available online at <https://adc.bmj.com/pages/subscribe/> or contact the Subscription Manager in the UK (see above right)

Residents of some EU countries must pay VAT; for details, call us or visit [support@bmj.com](mailto:support@bmj.com)

### Personal rates 2023

**Print** (includes online access at no additional cost)  
£543

**Online only**  
£240

ISSN 0003-9888 (print); 1468-2044 (online)

Personal print or online only and institutional print subscriptions may be purchased online at <https://adc.bmj.com/pages/subscribe/> (payment by Visa/Mastercard only)

## Contact Details

### Editorial Office

Archives of Disease in Childhood  
BMJ Publishing Group Ltd  
BMA House, Tavistock Square  
London, WC1H 9JR, UK  
E: [info.adc@bmj.com](mailto:info.adc@bmj.com)

### Customer Support

For general queries and support with existing and new subscriptions:

T: +44 (0)20 7111 1105

E: [support@bmj.com](mailto:support@bmj.com)

### Self-archiving and Permissions

W: [bmj.com/company/products-services/rights-and-licensing/](http://bmj.com/company/products-services/rights-and-licensing/)

E: [bmj.permissions@bmj.com](mailto:bmj.permissions@bmj.com)

### Senior Production Editor

Malcolm Smith

E: [production.adc@bmj.com](mailto:production.adc@bmj.com)

### Supplement enquiries

E: [hspilberg@bmj.com](mailto:hspilberg@bmj.com)

### Subscriptions (except USA)

For all subscription enquiries and orders

T: +44 (0)20 7111 1105

<https://adc.bmj.com/pages/subscribe/>

### Display Advertising Sales – Rest of World

Sophie Fitzsimmons

T: +44 (0)20 3655 5612

E: [sftzsimmons@bmj.com](mailto:sftzsimmons@bmj.com)

### Online Advertising Sales

Marc Clifford

T: +44 (0)20 3655 5610

E: [mclifford@bmj.com](mailto:mclifford@bmj.com)

<http://group.bmj.com/advertising/>

### Display & Online Advertising Sales – North America

American Medical Communications (AMC)

T: +1 973 214 4374

E: [rgordon@americanmedicalcomm](mailto:rgordon@americanmedicalcomm)

### Author Reprints

BMJ Reprints Team

E: [admin.reprints@bmj.com](mailto:admin.reprints@bmj.com)

### Commercial Reprints – Rest of World

Nadia Gurney-Randall

T: +44 (0)20 8445 5825

M: 07866 262344

E: [ngurneyrandall@bmj.com](mailto:ngurneyrandall@bmj.com)

### Commercial Reprints – North America

Ray Thibodeau

T: +1 267 895 1758 (toll free in the USA)

T: +1 215 933 8484 (outside the USA)

E: [ray.thibodeau@contentednet.com](mailto:ray.thibodeau@contentednet.com)

### Royal College of Paediatrics and Child Health

5–11 Theobalds Road

London WC1X 8SH

T: +44 (0)20 7092 6000

E: [enquiries@rcpch.ac.uk](mailto:enquiries@rcpch.ac.uk)

W: [www.rcpch.ac.uk](http://www.rcpch.ac.uk)

For all other *Archives* journal contacts

[adc.bmj.com/pages/contact-us/](http://adc.bmj.com/pages/contact-us/)