

### Supplemental Table 1: Eligible neonates with admission weights 1000-1300 g admitted with respiratory distress stratified by hospital

Hospital	Date of Implementation	Number of Neonates Treated with Oxygen (Baseline)	Number of Neonates Treated with Oxygen (Implementation)	Number of Neonates Treated with CPAP (Implementation)	Number of Neonates Treated with CPAP (Follow-Up)
A	11-Jul-13	27	93	17	7
B	15-Aug-13	0	5	2	4
C	3-Jul-13	3	4	3	7
D	4-Jul-13	3	0	2	1
E	21-Aug-13	2	4	4	3
F	15-Mar-14	3	9	4	1
G	5-Mar-14	10	1	4	0
H	1-Apr-14	9	4	1	10
I	24-Mar-14	7	5	3	4
J	14-Mar-14	17	19	8	3
K	1-Apr-14	4	4	2	4
L	12-Mar-14	3	0	1	6
M	5-Mar-14	8	6	3	6
N	18-Mar-14	5	14	2	2
O	6-Jun-15	12	24	0	4
P	31-Aug-15	2	4	14	7
Q	16-Aug-15	5	5	17	4
R	1-Sep-15	4	5	0	4
S	15-Aug-15	1	10	3	6
T	24-Aug-15	8	6	10	5
U	25-Aug-15	2	1	8	4
V	26-Aug-15	1	9	10	4
W	17-Aug-15	3	16	6	5
X	27-Aug-15	2	6	2	0