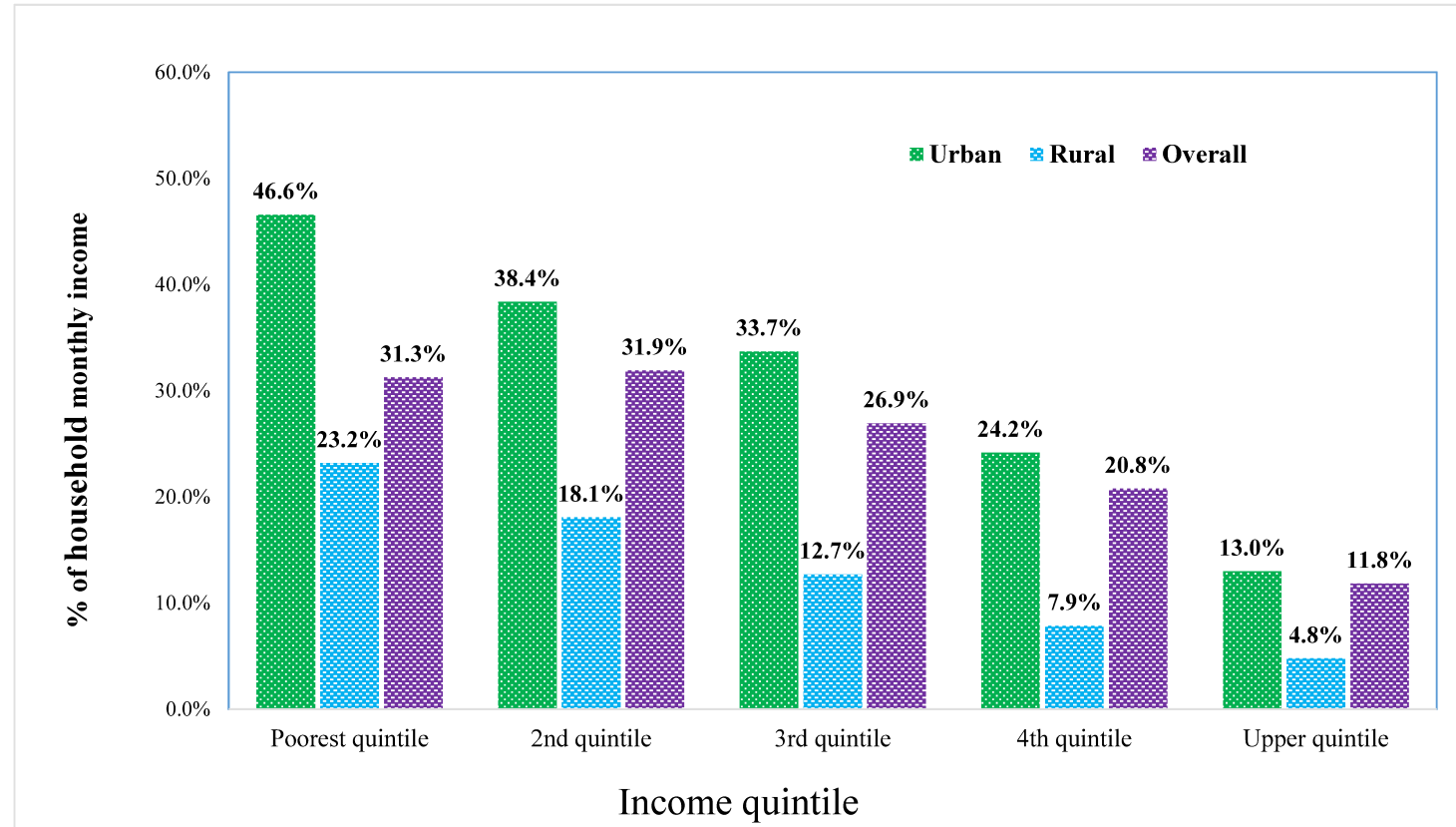


## Supplementary material 4



**Fig. S2.** Out-of-pocket (OOP) expenditure per episode of childhood severe pneumonia as a percentage of household's monthly income