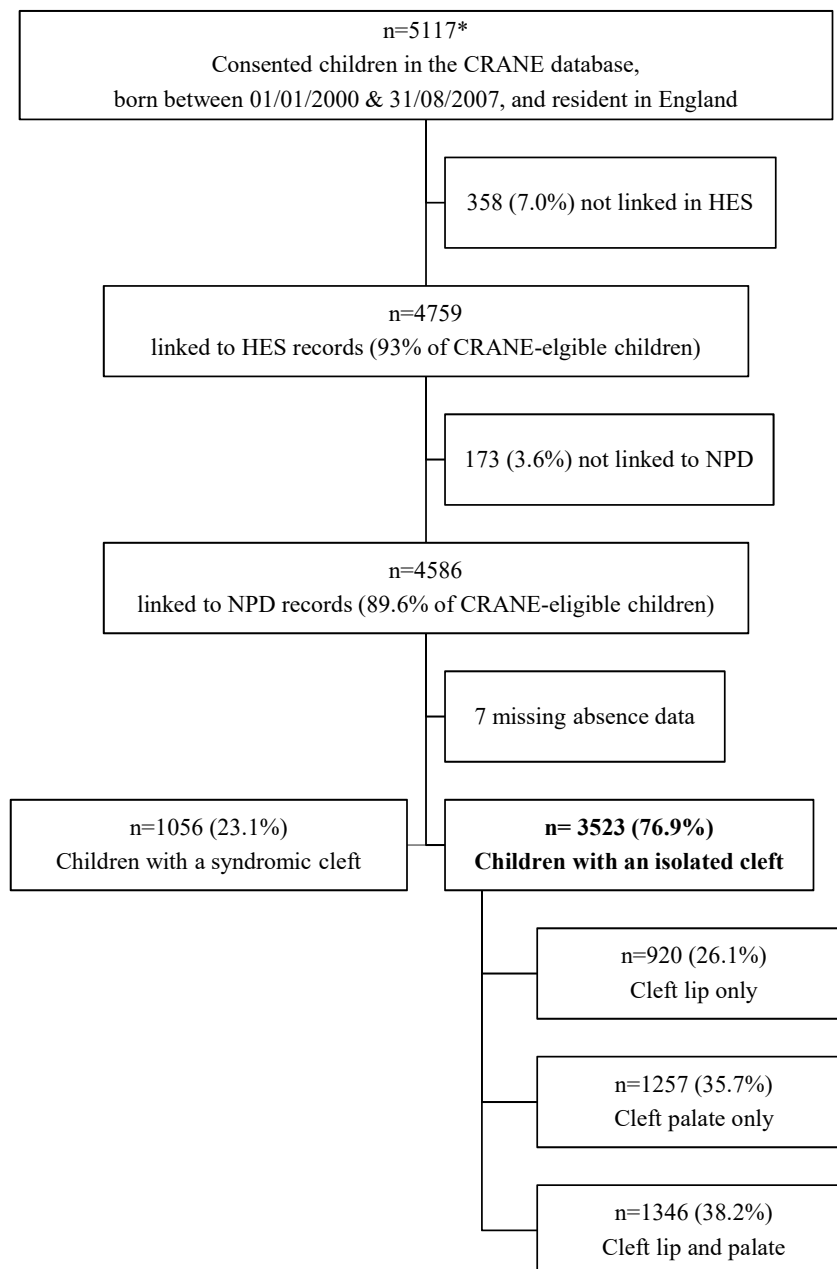


Supplement 1. Identification of study cohort

*There were 5,976 children born with a cleft in England between 01/01/2000 and 31/08/2007 who were notified to the national cleft registry, CRANE. 5117 (85.6%) had consent confirmed and formed our eligible cohort.