



Editor in Chief
Nick Brown

Senior Editor
Rachel Agbeko

Deputy Editors
Claire Lemer (*Commissioning*)
Ben Stenson (*Fetal & Neonatal*)
Ian Wacogne (*Education & Practice*)

Editorial Office
Archives of Disease in Childhood
BMJ Publishing Group Ltd
BMA House
Tavistock Square
London WC1H 9JR, UK
E: info.adc@bmj.com
Twitter: @ADC_BMJ

Senior Production Editor
Malcolm Smith
E: production.adc@bmj.com
ISSN: 0003-9888 (print)
ISSN: 1468-2044 (online)

Impact factor: 3.791
Journal of the Royal College of
Paediatrics and Child Health

Disclaimer: The Editor of *ADC* has been granted editorial freedom and *ADC* is published in accordance with editorial guidelines issued by the World Association of Medical Editors and the Committee on Publication Ethics. *ADC* is primarily intended for healthcare professionals and its content is for information only. The Journal is published without any guarantee as to its accuracy or completeness and any representations or warranties are expressly excluded to the fullest extent permitted by law. Readers are advised to independently verify any information on which they choose to rely. Acceptance of advertising by *ADC* does not imply endorsement. Neither RCPCH nor BMJ Publishing Group Limited shall have any liability for any loss, injury or damage howsoever arising from *ADC* (except for liability which cannot be legally excluded).

Copyright © 2021 BMJ Publishing Group Ltd and Royal College of Paediatrics and Child Health. All rights reserved; no part of this publication may be reproduced in any form without permission.

ADC is published by BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, typeset by Exeter Premedia Services Private Ltd, Chennai, India and printed in the UK on acid-free paper from sustainable forests.

ADC ISSN No: 0003-9888 (USPS 2424) is published bimonthly by BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, BMA House, Tavistock Square, WC1H 9JR London. Airfreight and mailing in the USA by agent named World Container Inc, 150-15, 183rd Street, Jamaica, NY 11413, USA. Periodicals postage paid at Brooklyn, NY 11256. US Postmaster: Send address changes to *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, World Container Inc, 150-15, 183rd Street, Jamaica, NY 11413, USA. Subscription records are maintained at BMA House, Tavistock Square WC1H 9HR London. Air Business Ltd is acting as our mailing agent.

Atoms

i Highlights from this issue
Nick Brown

Editorial

1037 Varying international practices regarding the evaluation of febrile young infants
E Umana, T Waterfield

Viewpoint

1039 Urgent need to develop evidence-based COVID-19 recommendations for primary schools
S Patel, C Epalza Ibarondo, J Toubiana, D Van der Linden

1041 'The paediatrician will hear you now': making virtual outpatient consultations work for children and young people
F Blackburn, M Butler, C R Cheung

1044 Role of parent-initiated digital imaging in paediatric clinical practice
M Motawea, M Digby, R Banks, M Whittle, G V S Murthi

Paediatric emergency medicine

1047 Impact of the Step-by-Step on febrile infants
B Gomez, A Fernandez-Uria, J Benito, A Lejarzegi, S Mitegi

Global child health

1050 Epidemiology of paediatric injuries in Nepal: evidence from emergency department injury surveillance
D Magnus, S Bhatta, J Mytton, E Joshi, S Bhatta, S Manandhar, S Joshi

Clinical law for clinical practice

1056 Remote consultations and patient images: actual pitfalls in virtual practice
R Wheeler

Review

1058 Use of rituximab in paediatric nephrology
R Sinha, N Agrawal, Y Xue, R Chanchlani, S Pradhan, R Raina, S D Marks

Original research

1066 Intimate partner violence and child outcomes at age 10: a pregnancy cohort
D Gartland, L J Conway, R Giallo, F K Mensah, F Cook, K Hegarty, H Herrman, J Nicholson, S Reilly, H Hiscock, E Sciberras, S J Brown

1075 Gestational age on trajectories of social competence difficulties into adolescence
M Hosozawa, N Cable, Y Kelly, A Sacker

1081 Adjuvant corticosteroids for prevention of kidney scarring in children with acute pyelonephritis: a systematic review and meta-analysis
J Meena, J Kumar

1087 Recovery from chronic fatigue syndrome: a systematic review—heterogeneity of definition limits study comparison
Y Moore, T Serafimova, N Anderson, H King, A Richards, A Brigden, P Sinai, J Higgins, C Ascough, P Clery, E M Crawley

1095 Reducing negative emotions in children using social robots: systematic review
B K M Littler, T Alessa, P Dimitri, C Smith, L de Witte

1102 Quality of life of children treated for unilateral hearing loss: a systematic review and meta-analysis
S Nicolas, Y Gallois, M-N Calmels, O Deguine, B Fraysse, M Marx

1111 Influence of agents and mechanisms of injury on anatomical burn locations in children <5 years old with a scald
A A Javaid, E Johnson, L Hollén, A M Kemp

COVID-19

1118 'Do I, don't I?' A qualitative study addressing parental perceptions about seeking healthcare during the COVID-19 pandemic
G Watson, L Pickard, B Williams, D Hargreaves, M Blair

MORE CONTENTS ►

The content of *Archives of Disease in Childhood* is endorsed by the Royal College of Paediatrics and Child Health for Continued Professional Development in line with RCPCH CPD guidelines



EDITOR'S CHOICE

This article has been chosen by the Editor to be of special interest or importance and is freely available online.



OPEN ACCESS

This article has been made freely available online under the BMJ Journals open access scheme. See <https://authors.bmj.com/open-access/>



Member since 2008
JM00014

This journal is a member of and subscribes to the principles of the Committee on Publication Ethics
www.publicationethics.org



When you have finished with this magazine please recycle it.

Short reports

- 1125** Attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder: parent/carer perceptions of barriers to healthcare access
E Rezel-Potts, M Kordowicz, J Downs, P White, V Prasad
- 1129** Prevalence of thrombotic complications in children with SARS-CoV-2
D Aguilera-Alonso, S Murias, A Martínez-de-Azagra Garde, A Soriano-Arandes, M Pareja, E Otheo, C Moraleda, A Tagarro, C Calvo, on behalf of EPICO-AEP Working Group

Voices

- 1133** Quis custodiet ipsos custodes?
A Trombetta

Archimedes

- 1135** Towards evidence-based medicine for paediatricians
B Phillips
- 1135** Can oral antibiotics be used to treat urinary tract infections in infants aged 2–3 months?
D Cave
- 1138** Is a lumbar puncture a necessary investigation in a 2-month-old infant with a probable urinary tract infection?
J M Jamieson, T C Williams

Miscellanea

- 1046** Images in paediatrics: Accidental hair strangulation of a toddler caught on home surveillance camera
- 1057** Images in paediatrics: Wormian bones: thinking beyond osteogenesis imperfecta
- 1074** Archivist: How to manage protracted bacterial bronchitis
- 1080** Archivist: How to use facial phenotyping technology and machine learning to help identify clinical genetic syndromes
- 1117** Images in paediatrics: Methaemoglobinaemia due to food protein-induced enterocolitis syndrome
- 1142** Lucina: Highlights from the literature

Electronic pages

- e40** Call for emergency action to limit global temperature increases, restore biodiversity and protect health
L Atwoli, A H Baqui, T Benfield, R Bosurgi, F Godlee, S Hancocks, R Horton, L Laybourn-Langton, C A Monteiro, I Norman, K Patrick, N Praities, M GM O Rieker, E J Rubin, P Sahni, R Smith, NJ Talley, S Turale, D Vázquez
- e41** Corrections